ELSEVIER

Thin Solid Films 270 (1995) 643–644

thin solid films

Author Index of Volume 270

Abraham, M.H., 6
Abramo, M., 422
Aceves, M., 114
Adams, D., 346
Affinito, J., 43
Ahmad, A., 275
Ahn, J., 210
Aitchison, K.A., 6
Ajmera, P.K., 512
Alahelisten, A., 137
Aldrich, D.B., 555
Alford, T.L., 346, 632
Ali, A., 275
Almqvist, N., 426
Alterovitz, S.A., 91
Amaratunga, G.A.J., 160, 194
Ando, K., 537
Ang, S.S., 493
Apte, P., 589
Arezzo, F., 253
Arnell, R.D., 279
Atzmon, Z., 632
Azzam, R.M.A., 289

Bair, A.E., 632
Balster, S.G., 632
Barbier, E., 270
Barnard, J.A., 260
Barrie, J.D., 6
Baud, G., 230
Baum, T.H., 480
Baylis, J., 578
Beck, U., 85
Belmane, V., 380
Bendavid, A., 283
Benmalek, M., 230
Bennett, J., 578
Benoit, R., 177
Berg, G., 431
Besse, J.P., 230
Bhansali, S., 489
Bhushan, B., 391
Biberger, M., 522
Bica de Moraes, M.A., 109
Bindal, C., 154
Boden, T., 578
Brande, P.V., 325
Brennan, B., 467
Bright, V.M., 10
Broszeit, E., 431
Brown, A.O., 517
Brown, W.D., 356, 493
Budnar, M., 367

Cale, T.S., 439, 627
Calleja, W., 114
Cantão, M., 109
Cao-Minh, U., 621
Chang, R.P.H., 130
Chen, C.-F., 148, 205
Chen, K.-H., 143
Chen, L.-C., 143
Chen, M.-C., 462, 526
Chen, S.-H., 148, 205
Chen, Y.L., 555
Cheong, B., 237
Chiang, C., 508
Chinmulgund, M., 260
Chiou, Y.-S., 148
Chiu, H.T., 531
Chu, P., 584
Chuang, S.H., 531
Clough, F.J., 517
Coeuret, F., 49
Comfort, J.C., 78
Conte, D.A., 493
Coronado, C., 43
Cotarelo, M., 118
Cox, A.J., 637
Croke, E.T., 91
Csencsits, R., 154
Cueff, R., 230
Cvelbar, A., 367
Cytermann, C., 549

Dabral, S., 508
Dai, B.-T., 607
Dantas, S.d.O., 109
Dao, Y., 544
Das, S.R., 314
Dautzenberg, J.H., 264
Delplancke, M.P., 118
Diao, D.F., 362
Dillon, R.O., 275
Djabella, H., 279
Dobuzinsky, D., 503
Doppelt, P., 480
Dougal, S.M., 226
Doyle, A., 422
Dreyer, M.L., 439
Dunlop, H.M., 230
Duquette, D.J., 596
Durrant, S.F., 109

Eisenhammer, T., 1, 55
Eizenberg, M., 549
Ekkanath Madathil, S.N., 517
Ektessabi, A.M., 335
Emesh, I., 483
Erdemir, A., 154
Ernoult, J., 270
Erre, R., 177
Etemadi, R., 49
Eun, K.Y., 173
Exarhos, G.J., 27

Falcony, C., 114
Fenske, G., 154
Fisson, S., 561
Francz, G., 200
Fredriksson, S., 426
Friedrich, C., 431
Fromm, E., 320, 411
Fröschle, B., 621
Fujii, N., 215
Fung, K.K., 573

Galvão, D., 109
Getsov, L.B., 243, 247
Gillespie, S.J., 584
Gimondo, P., 253
Glück, M., 549
Godwin, M., 578
Gould, R.D., 376, 387
Greenwell, E., 43
Gross, M., 43
Grosse, P., 103
Gruen, D.M., 130, 154
Gupta, B.K., 391
Gutmann, R.J., 472, 596

Hahn, L., 422
Hale, J.S., 73
Hänni, W., 200
Hasan, M., 612
Hasegawa, M., 406
Hashimoto, M., 253
Hassan, A.K., 376
Hatano, T., 406
Heckens, S., 65
Heilmann, A., 103, 351
Heinke, W., 431
Heinrich, W., 549
Henkel, S., 103
Herbin, R., 177
Hersener, J., 549
Heyd, A.R., 91
Hilfiker, J.N., 73
Hoener, C., 578
Hofmann, S., 341
Hogmark, S., 137
Hollman, P., 137
Hong, T.-M., 148
Horiuchi, T., 537
Hosseini-Tehrani, A., 637
Huang, C.K., 522
Huffman, K., 578
Hyuga, F., 97

Ianno, N.J., 275
III, ., 399
Im, J., 130
Inturi, R.B., 260
Ishigami, T., 537
Ito, I., 253
Iwamura, E., 450

Jackett, S., 578
Jackson, S., 522
Jacquet, M., 230
Jeon, C.-W., 16
Johnson, W.H., 467
Jones, B., 522
Jones, Jr., R.E., 584

Kakumu, T., 22, 37
Kania, P., 124
Kao, F.-J., 143
Karim, M.Z., 498
Katsumata, H., 406
Kerkhofs, M., 184
Kiel, F., 118
Kim, I.-H., 16
Kim, O.S., 237
Kim, S.G., 237
Kim, S.-H., 16
Kim, W.M., 237
Kimura, H., 335
Kimura, S., 406
Kinbara, A., 445
Kleijn, C.R., 456
Kobayashi, K., 97
Kobayashi, N., 307, 406
Kohl, D., 341
Kolesar, Jr., E.S., 10
Kondo, I., 445
Kondo, K., 445
König, U., 549
Korne, A., 380
Krauss, A.R., 130, 154
Krūmiņa, A., 380
Krunks, M., 33
Kubo, Y., 253
Kuijlaars, K.J., 456
Kulkarni, A.K., 189

Lagarde, T., 49
Lai, Y.-L., 143
Lakshminarayanan, S., 472
LeBrun, L., 314
Lee, C.H., 91
Lee, C.P., 531
Lee, G.S., 512
Lee, K.-R., 173
Lee, S.K., 237
Lenihan, T.G., 356
Lessard, R.A., 295
Leutenecker, R., 621
Ley, L., 561
Leyland, A., 431
Li, J.C., 154
Li, W., 601
Lii, Y.T., 584
Lin, K.-M., 205
Lin, M.-S., 462, 526
Lin, Z., 627
Lindquist, C.S., 399
Liu, C.-W., 607
Liu, L.-M., 462, 526
Logothetidis, S., 165
Lu, D., 210
Lubāne, M., 380
Lucas, S., 325

Mahmood, F.S., 376
Maillot, P., 578
Makita, Y., 406
Malashenko, I.S., 243, 247
Malhotra, L.K., 60
Malik, F., 612
Malshe, A.P., 356
Maniar, P.D., 584
Manivannan, G., 295
Mansfeld, F., 417
Martin, M., 320
Martin, P., 43
Martin, P.J., 283
Matsubara, Y., 537
Matsuda, T., 503
Matthews, A., 431
McDonald, J.F., 508
Meletis, E.I., 165
Mellikov, E., 33
Mendicino, M.A., 578
Milne, W.I., 517
Minami, T., 22, 37
Miyamoto, Y., 253
Moazzami, R., 584
Moore, R.L., 331
Mori, T., 215
Moszkowicz, L., 422
Mota, R.P., 109
Mukai, R., 567
Müller, A.D., 351
Müller, D., 411
Müller, F., 351
Murarka, S.P., 472, 596, 601

Nainaparampil, J.J., 637
Naseem, H.A., 493
Navinšek, B., 367
Neirynck, J., 596
Nemanich, R.J., 544, 555
Nesládek, M., 184
Nguyen, S.V., 503
Nguyen Van, V., 561
Noritake, C., 445
Northcott, D., 483

Obara, A., 406
Oduor, A.O., 387
Oelhafen, P., 124, 200
Oh, J.U., 173
Ohnishi, T., 450
Olsson, M., 137
Ono, N., 253
Osorio, R., 114
Ouellet, L., 522
Ozawa, S., 567

Palshin, V., 165
Pan, X., 154
Panjan, P., 341, 367
Paul Chow, T., 472
Pelletier, J., 49
Peng, Q., 573
Pérez, F.J., 417
Pettersson, L.A.A., 69
Pham, V.P., 295
Polizzotti, R.S., 226
Price, D.T., 472, 596

Quaeyhaegens, C., 184
Quesnel, E., 270

Rabinowitz, P., 226
Rajagopalan, G., 439
Ramm, P., 621
Rastogi, A., 616
Rats, D., 177
R Butruille, J., 230
Reddy, G.B., 60
Reddy, K.V., 616
Reiners, G., 85
Reinke, P., 124, 200
Renard, L., 325
Richter, F., 279, 371
Rivory, J., 561
Ro, J.S., 237
Rodrigo, H., 189
Roedel, R.J., 632
Rösler, M., 549
Rossano, G.S., 6
Rostaing, J.C., 49
Roth, R., 320
Rouzaud, A., 270
Rubel, M., 426
Rubene, V., 380
Rusli, ., 160
Russell, S.W., 346
Rybnikov, A.I., 243, 247

Saitoh, T., 97, 215, 300
Sakai, T., 537
Salih, H.M., 376
Sawaki, Y., 362
Sayers, D.E., 544, 555
Schaper, L.W., 356
Schlueter, J., 522
Schroder, D.K., 632
Schubert, J., 320
Schultz, J.A., 130
Schüppen, A., 549
Schwarzenberg, D., 103
Schwarzer, N., 279, 371
Serin, V., 177
Sevely, J., 177
Sewell, P.B., 314
Shannon, V.L., 498
Shapiro, M.J., 503
Sharma, S.K., 27
Shen, H.L., 406
Shibata, H., 406
Shin, D.W., 601
Silva, S.R.P., 160, 194
Smentkowski, V.S., 130
Snyder, P.G., 69
Song, J., 512
Sonohara, H., 22, 37
Sood, D.K., 489
Souche, D., 561
Sowders, D.M., 10
Sripathi, Y., 60
Stals, L.M., 184
Steigerwald, J.M., 472, 596
Stewart, D., 422
Stout, L.M., 632
Sun, S.C., 531
Swain, M., 371
Swain, M.V., 283

Tabet, M.F., 637
Takahashi, T., 253
Takata, S., 22, 37
Takenaka, O., 445
Tan, H.S., 210
Tchizhik, A.A., 243
Tey, K., 189
Theiß, W., 103
Theodore, N.D., 346, 439
Thompson, D.W., 73
Tkach, G., 522
Tomozawa, M., 601
Torres, A., 114
Trontelj, L., 367
Tsai, C.E., 531
Tsai, J.-Y., 589
Tsai, M.H., 531
Tsuji, O., 220
Tyrie, T., 314

Uekusa, S., 406
Urban, F.K., 399
Urban III, F.K., 78, 637

van den Akker, H.E.A., 456
Vandenbulcke, L., 177
Vandierendonck, K., 184
Vanseveren, J.-M., 325
Vasudev, P.K., 578
Ves, S., 165
Vijgen, R.O.E., 264
Vitiņa, I., 380
Vuye, G., 561

Wang, B., 508
Wang, K.L., 91
Wang, N., 573
Wang, P.-J., 462, 526
Wang, Y., 561
Wang, Z., 555
Watanabe, K., 97
Waters, K., 130
Webb, J.B., 483
Werner, J., 103, 351
Weymeersch, A., 325
Whittling, M., 371
Wienhold, P., 426
Wilson, I.H., 573
Winand, R., 118, 325
Witowski, J.Z., 584
Wittling, M., 283
Wong, C.C., 97, 300
Wong, S.P., 573
Wood, P., 220
Woollam, J.A., 65, 73
Wu, J.-Y., 143
Wu, S.C., 531

Xiong, Y.-M., 97, 215, 300

Yagi, H., 567
Yam, O., 549
Yamada, H., 220
Yang, B.X., 210
Yeganeh, M.S., 226
Yeh, C.-F., 607
Yeh, W.-K., 462, 526
Yoshikawa, K., 450
You, L., 472, 596

Zalar, A., 341, 367
Zariņa, Z., 380
Zhang, X., 508
Zhu, Y., 210
Zuiker, C., 154
Zuiker, C.D., 130
Zurcher, P., 584

ELSEVIER

Thin Solid Films 270 (1995) 645–652

thin solid films

Subject Index of Volume 270

Adhesion
comparison of the properties of BN films synthesized by inductively coupled r.f. and microwave plasmas, 118
adhesion of diamond coatings on cemented carbides, 184
characterization and adhesion study of thin alumina coatings sputtered on PET, 230
deposition of diamond-like carbon on a titanium biomedical alloy, 275
comparison between analytical and FEM calculations for the contact problem of spherical indenters on layered materials, 279
mechanical properties and adhesion strength of TiN and Al coatings on HSS, steel, aluminium and copper characterized by four testing Methods, 411
evaluation of PVD nitride coatings, using impact, scratch and Rockwell-C adhesion tests, 431
growth, selectivity and adhesion of CVD-deposited copper from Cu^{+1} (hexafluoroacetylacetonate trimethylvinylsilane) and dichlorodimethylsilane, 483
Adsorption
non-linear optical spectroscopy of interfaces: adsorption sites of a self-assembled alkyl thiol monolayer/Au(111), 226
characterization of native and adsorbed thin films on silicon detector surfaces: static and kinetic applications, 289
Alloys
quasicrystal films: numerical optimization as a solar selective absorber, 1
applications of variable angle spectroscopic ellipsometry to strained SiGe alloy heterostructures, 91
characterization of diamond films deposited on titanium and its alloys, 177
creep studies of the EB PVD coatings with a ceramic layer, 243
surface modification of aluminum alloys in molten salts containing $CeCl_3$, 417
improving electromigration reliability in Al–alloy lines, 439
the chemical vapor deposition of copper and copper alloys, 480
morphology and stability of $(Ti_{0.9}Zr_{0.1})Si_2$ thin films on Si(111) and Si(100) formed in UHV, 544
Aluminium
effect of Ar gas pressure on growth, structure, and mechanical properties of sputtered Ti, Al, TiAl, and Ti_3Al films, 260
characterization of intermetallic phases and oxides formed in annealed Ni/Al multilayer structures, 341
mechanical properties and adhesion strength of TiN and Al coatings on HSS, steel, aluminium and copper characterized by four testing Methods, 411
surface modification of aluminum alloys in molten salts containing $CeCl_3$, 417
improving electromigration reliability in Al–alloy lines, 439
a study of hillock formation on Al–Ta alloy films for interconnections of TFT–LCDs, 450
Aluminium nitride
effect of process parameter changes on the composition of magnetron sputtered and evaporated TiN and AlN films measured by UHV in-situ techniques, 320
Aluminium oxide
characterization and adhesion study of thin alumina coatings sputtered on PET, 230
Amorphous materials
photoluminescence in amorphous carbon thin films and its relation to the microscopic properties, 160
doping of rf plasma deposited diamond-like carbon films, 194
stress reduction for hard amorphous hydrogenated carbon thin films deposited by the self-bias method, 220
micromechanical properties of amorphous carbon coatings deposited by different deposition techniques, 391
low-temperature (≤ 600 °C) semi-insulating oxygen-doped silicon films by the PECVD technique for large-area power applications, 517
Anisotropy
holographic characterization of azo-dye doped poly(methyl methacrylate) films, 295
Annealing
low-temperature (≤ 600 °C) semi-insulating oxygen-doped silicon films by the PECVD technique for large-area power applications, 517
thermal stability of AlSiCu/W/n^+p diodes with and without TiN barrier layer, 526
0.10 μm $TiSi_2$ technology utilizing nitrogen diffusion controlled RTA, 537
morphology and stability of $(Ti_{0.9}Zr_{0.1})Si_2$ thin films on Si(111) and Si(100) formed in UHV, 544
silicide formation and stability of Ti/SiGe and Co/SiGe, 555
compatibility of NiSi in the self-aligned silicide process for deep submicrometer devices, 567
titanium nitride films for barrier applications produced by rapid thermal CVD and subsequent in-situ annealing, 621
Anodic oxidation
growth of dielectric layers on the InSb surface, 616
Atomic force microscopy
characterization of the surface of bio-ceramic thin films, 335
artifacts in SPM measurements of thin films and coatings, 356
surface analysis algorithms for scanning probe microscopy, 399
roughness determination of plasma-modified surface layers with atomic force microscopy, 426
Atomic oxygen
preparation and characterization of oxidized silver thin films, 69
Auger electron
influence of the plasma pretreatment of a steel substrate on the development of an hydrogenated carbon deposit, 325
Auger electron spectroscopy
comparative analysis of razor blade coatings using Auger electron spectroscopy, 331

Elsevier Science S.A.

Biomaterials
characterization of the surface of bio-ceramic thin films, 335
Bismuth
ferroelectric non-volatile memories for low-voltage, low-power applications, 584
Boron
photoelectron spectroscopy of ion-irradiated B-doped CVD diamond surfaces, 200
chemical mechanical polishing of PSG and BPSG dielectric films: the effect of phosphorus and boron concentration, 607
Boron nitride
comparison of the properties of BN films synthesized by inductively coupled r.f. and microwave plasmas, 118
Broadening
photoellipsometry studies of δ-doped GaAs and modulation-doped AlGaAs/GaAs heterojunction structures, 300
Built-in electric field
photoellipsometry studies of δ-doped GaAs and modulation-doped AlGaAs/GaAs heterojunction structures, 300

Cadmium selenide
space-charge-limited conductivity in evaporated cadmium selenide thin films, 387
Capacitors
ferroelectric non-volatile memories for low-voltage, low-power applications, 584
Carbides
adhesion of diamond coatings on cemented carbides, 184
Carbon
pulsed ion beam characterization of CVD diamond surfaces under thin film deposition conditions, 130
photoluminescence in amorphous carbon thin films and its relation to the microscopic properties, 160
characterization of ion-beam-deposited diamond-like carbon films, 165
precursor gas effect on the mechanical and optical properties of ion beam deposited diamond-like carbon films, 173
doping of rf plasma deposited diamond-like carbon films, 194
stress reduction for hard amorphous hydrogenated carbon thin films deposited by the self-bias method, 220
effect of ion irradiation on internal stress of amorphic carbon films produced by pulsed laser, 237
deposition of diamond-like carbon on a titanium biomedical alloy, 275
micromechanical properties of amorphous carbon coatings deposited by different deposition techniques, 391
heteroepitaxial $Si_{1-x-y}Ge_xC_y$ films on (100)Si substrates for future low-power applications, 632
Ceramics
creep studies of the EB PVD coatings with a ceramic layer, 243
characterization of the surface of bio-ceramic thin films, 335
fracture mechanisms of ceramic coating during wear, 362
Cerium
surface modification of aluminum alloys in molten salts containing $CeCl_3$, 417
Chemical–mechanical polishing
the effect of the polishing pad treatments on the chemical–mechanical polishing of SiO_2 films, 601
Chemical vapour deposition
highly homogeneous silica coatings for optical and protective applications deposited by PECVD at room temperature in a planar uniform distributed electron cyclotron resonance plasma reactor, 49
optical properties of non-stoichiometric SiO_2 as a function of excess silicon content and thermal treatments, 114
pulsed ion beam characterization of CVD diamond surfaces under thin film deposition conditions, 130
residual stress, Young's modulus and fracture stress of hot flame deposited diamond, 137
high-temperature Raman study in CVD diamond, 143
effect of nitrogen on diamond growth using unconventional gas mixtures, 148
physical and tribological properties of diamond films grown in argon-carbon plasmas, 154
electrical characterization of CVD diamond thin films grown on silicon substrates, 189
photoelectron spectroscopy of ion-irradiated B-doped CVD diamond surfaces, 200
growth and morphological studies of (100) textured diamond thin films by microwave plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition, 210
a detailed model for low-pressure CVD of tungsten, 456
selective tungsten CVD on submicron contact hole, 462
the chemical vapor deposition of copper and copper alloys, 480
growth, selectivity and adhesion of CVD-deposited copper from Cu^{+1} (hexafluoroacetylacetonate trimethylvinylsilane) and dichlorodimethylsilane, 483
CVD of fluorosilicate glass for ULSI applications, 503
chemical and electrical characteristics of low temperature plasma enhanced CVD silicon oxide films using Si_2H_6 and N_2O, 512
collimated Ti/TiN contact and barrier layers for sub 0.5 μm CVD W-filled contact holes, 522
thermal stability of AlSiCu/W/n^+p diodes with and without TiN barrier layer, 526
metal–organic chemical vapor deposition of tantalum nitride barrier layers for ULSI applications, 531
titanium nitride films for barrier applications produced by rapid thermal CVD and subsequent in-situ annealing, 621
heteroepitaxial $Si_{1-x-y}Ge_xC_y$ films on (100)Si substrates for future low-power applications, 632
Clusters
recent developments in ionized cluster beam thin film deposition, 637
Coatings
highly homogeneous silica coatings for optical and protective applications deposited by PECVD at room temperature in a planar uniform distributed electron cyclotron resonance plasma reactor, 49
adhesion of diamond coatings on cemented carbides, 184
thermal cyclic response of EB PVD yttria-stabilized zirconia/CoCrAlY coatings, 247
comparative analysis of razor blade coatings using Auger electron spectroscopy, 331
fracture mechanisms of ceramic coating during wear, 362
the changes of structure upon thermal treatment of gold coatings electrodeposited on vacuum-sputtered Ti and electrodeposited Ni–B or Ni–Fe layers, 380
surface analysis algorithms for scanning probe microscopy, 399
evaluation of PVD nitride coatings, using impact, scratch and Rockwell-C adhesion tests, 431
Cobalt
$CoSi_2$ and $TiSi_2$ for Si/SiGe heterodevices, 549
silicide formation and stability of Ti/SiGe and Co/SiGe, 555
characterization of buried cobalt silicide layers in Si by MEVVA implantation, 573
Computer simulation
photon frequency dependent electron relaxation time in noble metals: effect of voids, 55
numerical techniques useful in the practice of ellipsometry, 78

a detailed model for low-pressure CVD of tungsten, 456
a thickness model for the $TiSi_2$/TiN stack in the titanium salicide process module, 589
simulation of collimated flux distributions during physical vapor deposition, 627
Conductivity
new transparent conducting $MgIn_2O_4$–$Zn_2In_2O_5$ thin films prepared by magnetron sputtering, 22
space-charge-limited conductivity in evaporated cadmium selenide thin films, 387
Contacts
comparison between analytical and FEM calculations for the contact problem of spherical indenters on layered materials, 279
the analytical solution of the contact problem of spherical indenters on layered materials: application for the investigation of TiN films on silicon, 371
selective tungsten CVD on submicron contact hole, 462
collimated Ti/TiN contact and barrier layers for sub 0.5 μm CVD W-filled contact holes, 522
Copper
characterization of $In_{0.48}Ga_{0.52}P$-based thin-layer structures using spectroscopic ellipsometry, 97
segregation of Cu in Cu(Ti) alloys during nitridation in NH_3, 346
mechanical properties and adhesion strength of TiN and Al coatings on HSS, steel, aluminium and copper characterized by four testing Methods, 411
integration of copper multilevel interconnects with oxide and polymer interlevel dielectrics, 472
the chemical vapor deposition of copper and copper alloys, 480
growth, selectivity and adhesion of CVD-deposited copper from Cu^{+1} (hexafluoroacetylacetonate trimethylvinylsilane) and dichlorodimethylsilane, 483
a novel technique for fabrication of metallic structures on polyimide by selective electroless copper plating using ion implantation, 489
chemical–mechanical polishing of copper with oxide and polymer interlevel dielectrics, 596
Creep
creep studies of the EB PVD coatings with a ceramic layer, 243
Crystallization
structural characterization of ion-beam-induced epitaxially crystallized thin layers of III–V and IV–IV semiconductors, 307

Deposition process
influence of processing variables on the structure and properties of ZnO films, 27
vacuum deposited polymer/metal multilayer films for optical application, 43
in-situ ellipsometric characterization of the electrodeposition of metal films, 73
pulsed ion beam characterization of CVD diamond surfaces under thin film deposition conditions, 130
residual stress, Young's modulus and fracture stress of hot flame deposited diamond, 137
characterization of diamond films deposited on titanium and its alloys, 177
stress reduction for hard amorphous hydrogenated carbon thin films deposited by the self-bias method, 220
thermal cyclic response of EB PVD yttria-stabilized zirconia/CoCrAlY coatings, 247
properties of thin TiN films deposited onto stainless steel by an in-line dry coating process, 253
micromechanical properties of amorphous carbon coatings deposited by different deposition techniques, 391
ion-beam-induced insulator deposition for chip circuit modification, 422
crystallinity properties of parylene-n affecting its use as an ILD in submicron integrated circuit technology, 508
titanium nitride films for barrier applications produced by rapid thermal CVD and subsequent in-situ annealing, 621
recent developments in ionized cluster beam thin film deposition, 637
Depth profiling
dielectric reference coatings for the evaluation of thin film characterization techniques, 85
comparative analysis of razor blade coatings using Auger electron spectroscopy, 331
artifacts in SPM measurements of thin films and coatings, 356
growth of dielectric layers on the InSb surface, 616
Deuterium
roughness determination of plasma-modified surface layers with atomic force microscopy, 426
Diamond
investigation of the nucleation mechanism in bias-enhanced diamond deposition on silicon and molybdenum, 124
pulsed ion beam characterization of CVD diamond surfaces under thin film deposition conditions, 130
residual stress, Young's modulus and fracture stress of hot flame deposited diamond, 137
high-temperature Raman study in CVD diamond, 143
effect of nitrogen on diamond growth using unconventional gas mixtures, 148
physical and tribological properties of diamond films grown in argon-carbon plasmas, 154
characterization of ion-beam-deposited diamond-like carbon films, 165
precursor gas effect on the mechanical and optical properties of ion beam deposited diamond-like carbon films, 173
characterization of diamond films deposited on titanium and its alloys, 177
adhesion of diamond coatings on cemented carbides, 184
electrical characterization of CVD diamond thin films grown on silicon substrates, 189
photoelectron spectroscopy of ion-irradiated B-doped CVD diamond surfaces, 200
electrical properties of diamond films grown at low temperature, 205
growth and morphological studies of (100) textured diamond thin films by microwave plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition, 210
Diamond-like carbon
optical study of ion-deposited diamond-like carbon films using spectroscopic ellipsometry, 215
Dielectric properties
chemical and electrical characteristics of low temperature plasma enhanced CVD silicon oxide films using Si_2H_6 and N_2O, 512
ferroelectric non-volatile memories for low-voltage, low-power applications, 584
Dielectrics
quasicrystal films: numerical optimization as a solar selective absorber, 1
patterning of multilayer dielectric optical coatings for multispectral CCDs, 6
in-situ ellipsometry on sputtered dielectric and magneto-optic thin films, 65

integration of copper multilevel interconnects with oxide and polymer interlevel dielectrics, 472
study of the material properties and suitability of plasma-deposited fluorine-doped silicon dioxides for low dielectric constant interlevel dielectrics, 498
CVD of fluorosilicate glass for ULSI applications, 503
crystallinity properties of parylene-n affecting its use as an ILD in submicron integrated circuit technology, 508
chemical mechanical polishing of PSG and BPSG dielectric films: the effect of phosphorus and boron concentration, 607
Diffusion
0.10 μm $TiSi_2$ technology utilizing nitrogen diffusion controlled RTA, 537
growth of dielectric layers on the InSb surface, 616
Diffusion barriers
titanium nitride films for barrier applications produced by rapid thermal CVD and subsequent in-situ annealing, 621

Elastic properties
a method for elastic modulus measurements of magnetron sputtered thin films dedicated to mechanical applications, 270
influence of thickness and substrate on the hardness and deformation of TiN films, 283
Electrical properties and measurements
electrical characterization of CVD diamond thin films grown on silicon substrates, 189
doping of rf plasma deposited diamond-like carbon films, 194
electrical properties of diamond films grown at low temperature, 205
a continuous electrical resistivity measurement in thin films, 367
d.c. properties of ZnO thin films prepared by r.f. magnetron sputtering, 376
space-charge-limited conductivity in evaporated cadmium selenide thin films, 387
low-temperature ($\leq$600 °C) semi-insulating oxygen-doped silicon films by the PECVD technique for large-area power applications, 517
ferroelectric non-volatile memories for low-voltage, low-power applications, 584
Electrochemistry
mid-infrared ($2.5 \leq \lambda \leq 12.5$ μm) optical absorption enhancement of textured silicon surfaces coated with an anti-reflective thin film, 10
chemical–mechanical polishing of copper with oxide and polymer interlevel dielectrics, 596
Electromigration
improving electromigration reliability in Al–alloy lines, 439
Ellipsometry
in-situ ellipsometry on sputtered dielectric and magneto-optic thin films, 65
in-situ ellipsometric characterization of the electrodeposition of metal films, 73
numerical techniques useful in the practice of ellipsometry, 78
dielectric reference coatings for the evaluation of thin film characterization techniques, 85
applications of variable angle spectroscopic ellipsometry to strained SiGe alloy heterostructures, 91
characterization of $In_{0.48}Ga_{0.52}P$-based thin-layer structures using spectroscopic ellipsometry, 97
optical study of ion-deposited diamond-like carbon films using spectroscopic ellipsometry, 215
initial stages in the formation of PtSi on Si(111) as followed by photoemission and spectroscopic ellipsometry, 561

Epitaxy
epitaxial growth of gallium nitride by ion-beam-assisted evaporation, 16
structural characterization of ion-beam-induced epitaxially crystallized thin layers of III–V and IV–IV semiconductors, 307
Evaporation
epitaxial growth of gallium nitride by ion-beam-assisted evaporation, 16
GaGeTe films as phase-change optical recording media, 60
effect of process parameter changes on the composition of magnetron sputtered and evaporated TiN and AlN films measured by UHV in-situ techniques, 320
space-charge-limited conductivity in evaporated cadmium selenide thin films, 387
compatibility of NiSi in the self-aligned silicide process for deep submicrometer devices, 567

Fluorine
CVD of fluorosilicate glass for ULSI applications, 503
Fluorine doped oxide
study of the material properties and suitability of plasma-deposited fluorine-doped silicon dioxides for low dielectric constant interlevel dielectrics, 498
Franz–Keldysh effect
photoellipsometry studies of δ-doped GaAs and modulation-doped AlGaAs/GaAs heterojunction structures, 300

Gallium
epitaxial growth of gallium nitride by ion-beam-assisted evaporation, 16
Germanium
applications of variable angle spectroscopic ellipsometry to strained SiGe alloy heterostructures, 91
heteroepitaxial $Si_{1-x-y}Ge_xC_y$ films on (100)Si substrates for future low-power applications, 632
Glass
growth mechanism of Si nodules on BPSG, 445
CVD of fluorosilicate glass for ULSI applications, 503
Gold
the changes of structure upon thermal treatment of gold coatings electrodeposited on vacuum-sputtered Ti and electrodeposited Ni–B or Ni–Fe layers, 380
Graphite
roughness determination of plasma-modified surface layers with atomic force microscopy, 426
Growth mechanism
effect of nitrogen on diamond growth using unconventional gas mixtures, 148
growth and morphological studies of (100) textured diamond thin films by microwave plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition, 210
influence of the plasma pretreatment of a steel substrate on the development of an hydrogenated carbon deposit, 325
growth mechanism of Si nodules on BPSG, 445

Hall effect
characterization of buried cobalt silicide layers in Si by MEVVA implantation, 573
Hardness
influence of thickness and substrate on the hardness and deformation of TiN films, 283
Heterostructures
applications of variable angle spectroscopic ellipsometry to strained SiGe alloy heterostructures, 91
$CoSi_2$ and $TiSi_2$ for Si/SiGe heterodevices, 549

High energy electron diffraction
UHV RHEED system for in-situ studies of sputtered films, 314

Indium
zinc oxide thin films by the spray pyrolysis method, 33
physics of very thin ITO conducting films with high transparency prepared by DC magnetron sputtering, 37
Insulators
ion-beam-induced insulator deposition for chip circuit modification, 422
Integrated circuit
the effect of the polishing pad treatments on the chemical–mechanical polishing of SiO_2 films, 601
Interfaces
non-linear optical spectroscopy of interfaces: adsorption sites of a self-assembled alkyl thiol monolayer/Au(111), 226
fracture mechanisms of ceramic coating during wear, 362
Ion implantation
a novel technique for fabrication of metallic structures on polyimide by selective electroless copper plating using ion implantation, 489
characterization of buried cobalt silicide layers in Si by MEVVA implantation, 573
Iron
structural and optical characterization of β-$FeSi_2$ layers on Si formed by ion beam synthesis, 406

Laser irradiation
holographic characterization of azo-dye doped poly(methyl methacrylate) films, 295
Luminescence
photoluminescence in amorphous carbon thin films and its relation to the microscopic properties, 160

Metallization
characterization of $In_{0.49}Ga_{0.52}P$-based thin-layer structures using spectroscopic ellipsometry, 97
ion-beam-induced insulator deposition for chip circuit modification, 422
a novel technique for fabrication of metallic structures on polyimide by selective electroless copper plating using ion implantation, 489
metal–organic chemical vapor deposition of tantalum nitride barrier layers for ULSI applications, 531
chemical–mechanical polishing of copper with oxide and polymer interlevel dielectrics, 596
Metals
vacuum deposited polymer/metal multilayer films for optical application, 43
photon frequency dependent electron relaxation time in noble metals: effect of voids, 55
in-situ ellipsometric characterization of the electrodeposition of metal films, 73
characterization of intermetallic phases and oxides formed in annealed Ni/Al multilayer structures, 341
electron beam initiated oxidation and coalescence of metal particles embedded in a plasma–polymer thin film matrix, 351
the changes of structure upon thermal treatment of gold coatings electrodeposited on vacuum-sputtered Ti and electrodeposited Ni–B or Ni–Fe layers, 380
a detailed model for low-pressure CVD of tungsten, 456
growth, selectivity and adhesion of CVD-deposited copper from Cu^{+1} (hexafluoroacetylacetonate trimethylvinylsilane) and dichlorodimethylsilane, 483
manufacturability of the CMP process, 612
Molybdenum
investigation of the nucleation mechanism in bias-enhanced diamond deposition on silicon and molybdenum, 124
investigation of the nucleation mechanism in bias-enhanced diamond deposition on silicon and molybdenum, 124
Monolayers
non-linear optical spectroscopy of interfaces: adsorption sites of a self-assembled alkyl thiol monolayer/Au(111), 226
Multilayers
vacuum deposited polymer/metal multilayer films for optical application, 43
characterization of intermetallic phases and oxides formed in annealed Ni/Al multilayer structures, 341
a continuous electrical resistivity measurement in thin films, 367

Nickel
characterization of intermetallic phases and oxides formed in annealed Ni/Al multilayer structures, 341
compatibility of NiSi in the self-aligned silicide process for deep submicrometer devices, 567
Nitrides
influence of thickness and substrate on the hardness and deformation of TiN films, 283
segregation of Cu in Cu(Ti) alloys during nitridation in NH_3, 346
evaluation of PVD nitride coatings, using impact, scratch and Rockwell-C adhesion tests, 431
Nitrogen
effect of nitrogen on diamond growth using unconventional gas mixtures, 148
0.10 μm $TiSi_2$ technology utilizing nitrogen diffusion controlled RTA, 537
Nucleation
investigation of the nucleation mechanism in bias-enhanced diamond deposition on silicon and molybdenum, 124

Optical coatings
quasicrystal films: numerical optimization as a solar selective absorber, 1
patterning of multilayer dielectric optical coatings for multispectral CCDs, 6
Optical constants
preparation and characterization of oxidized silver thin films, 69
Optical properties
mid-infrared ($2.5 \leq \lambda \leq 12.5$ μm) optical absorption enhancement of textured silicon surfaces coated with an anti-reflective thin film, 10
highly homogeneous silica coatings for optical and protective applications deposited by PECVD at room temperature in a planar uniform distributed electron cyclotron resonance plasma reactor, 49
photon frequency dependent electron relaxation time in noble metals: effect of voids, 55
GaGeTe films as phase-change optical recording media, 60
microstructure and optical properties of plasmapolymer thin films with embedded silver nanoparticles, 103
HMDSO plasma polymerization and thin film optical properties, 109
optical properties of non-stoichiometric SiO_2 as a function of excess silicon content and thermal treatments, 114
precursor gas effect on the mechanical and optical properties of ion beam deposited diamond-like carbon films, 173
doping of rf plasma deposited diamond-like carbon films, 194
optical study of ion-deposited diamond-like carbon films using spectroscopic ellipsometry, 215

holographic characterization of azo-dye doped poly(methyl methacrylate) films, 295
structural and optical characterization of β-$FeSi_2$ layers on Si formed by ion beam synthesis, 406
Optical spectroscopy
comparison of the properties of BN films synthesized by inductively coupled r.f. and microwave plasmas, 118
non-linear optical spectroscopy of interfaces: adsorption sites of a self-assembled alkyl thiol monolayer/Au(111), 226
Organic substances
characterization of $In_{0.48}Ga_{0.52}P$-based thin-layer structures using spectroscopic ellipsometry, 97
Organometallic vapour depositon
metal–organic chemical vapor deposition of tantalum nitride barrier layers for ULSI applications, 531
Oxidation
electron beam initiated oxidation and coalescence of metal particles embedded in a plasma–polymer thin film matrix, 351
Oxides
new transparent conducting $MgIn_2O_4$–$Zn_2In_2O_5$ thin films prepared by magnetron sputtering, 22
characterization of intermetallic phases and oxides formed in annealed Ni/Al multilayer structures, 341
surface analysis algorithms for scanning probe microscopy, 399
integration of copper multilevel interconnects with oxide and polymer interlevel dielectrics, 472
silicon-on-insulator material qualification for low-power complementary metal–oxide semiconductor application, 578
manufacturability of the CMP process, 612

Phosphorus
chemical mechanical polishing of PSG and BPSG dielectric films: the effect of phosphorus and boron concentration, 607
Photoelectron spectroscopy
photoelectron spectroscopy of ion-irradiated B-doped CVD diamond surfaces, 200
growth of dielectric layers on the InSb surface, 616
Photoellipsometry
photoellipsometry studies of δ-doped GaAs and modulation-doped AlGaAs/GaAs heterojunction structures, 300
Photoemission
initial stages in the formation of PtSi on Si(111) as followed by photoemission and spectroscopic ellipsometry, 561
Physical vapour deposition
creep studies of the EB PVD coatings with a ceramic layer, 243
thermal cyclic response of EB PVD yttria-stabilized zirconia/CoCrAlY coatings, 247
mechanical measurement of the residual stress in thin PVD films, 264
a method for elastic modulus measurements of magnetron sputtered thin films dedicated to mechanical applications, 270
deposition of diamond-like carbon on a titanium biomedical alloy, 275
evaluation of PVD nitride coatings, using impact, scratch and Rockwell-C adhesion tests, 431
simulation of collimated flux distributions during physical vapor deposition, 627
Planarization
chemical–mechanical polishing of copper with oxide and polymer interlevel dielectrics, 596
chemical mechanical polishing of PSG and BPSG dielectric films: the effect of phosphorus and boron concentration, 607
Plasma processing and deposition
HMDSO plasma polymerization and thin film optical properties, 109
comparison of the properties of BN films synthesized by inductively coupled r.f. and microwave plasmas, 118
physical and tribological properties of diamond films grown in argon-carbon plasmas, 154
photoluminescence in amorphous carbon thin films and its relation to the microscopic properties, 160
deposition of diamond-like carbon on a titanium biomedical alloy, 275
electron beam initiated oxidation and coalescence of metal particles embedded in a plasma–polymer thin film matrix, 351
study of the material properties and suitability of plasma-deposited fluorine-doped silicon dioxides for low dielectric constant interlevel dielectrics, 498
chemical and electrical characteristics of low temperature plasma enhanced CVD silicon oxide films using Si_2H_6 and N_2O, 512
low-temperature ($\leq$600 °C) semi-insulating oxygen-doped silicon films by the PECVD technique for large-area power applications, 517
Platinum
UHV RHEED system for in-situ studies of sputtered films, 314
initial stages in the formation of PtSi on Si(111) as followed by photoemission and spectroscopic ellipsometry, 561
Polymers
vacuum deposited polymer/metal multilayer films for optical application, 43
holographic characterization of azo-dye doped poly(methyl methacrylate) films, 295
electron beam initiated oxidation and coalescence of metal particles embedded in a plasma–polymer thin film matrix, 351
integration of copper multilevel interconnects with oxide and polymer interlevel dielectrics, 472
a novel technique for fabrication of metallic structures on polyimide by selective electroless copper plating using ion implantation, 489
crystallinity properties of parylene-n affecting its use as an ILD in submicron integrated circuit technology, 508
Pyrolysis
zinc oxide thin films by the spray pyrolysis method, 33

Quartz
in-situ ellipsometry on sputtered dielectric and magneto-optic thin films, 65

Raman scattering
influence of processing variables on the structure and properties of ZnO films, 27
high-temperature Raman study in CVD diamond, 143
Resistivity
a continuous electrical resistivity measurement in thin films, 367

Scanning electron microscopy
effect of ion irradiation on internal stress of amorphic carbon films produced by pulsed laser, 237
comparative analysis of razor blade coatings using Auger electron spectroscopy, 331

artifacts in SPM measurements of thin films and coatings, 356
Semiconductors
structural characterization of ion-beam-induced epitaxially crystallized thin layers of III–V and IV–IV semiconductors, 307
ion-beam-induced insulator deposition for chip circuit modification, 422
non-destructive determination of step coverage on semiconductor wafers, 467
silicon-on-insulator material qualification for low-power complementary metal–oxide semiconductor application, 578
Silicides
UHV RHEED system for in-situ studies of sputtered films, 314
$CoSi_2$ and $TiSi_2$ for Si/SiGe heterodevices, 549
silicide formation and stability of Ti/SiGe and Co/SiGe, 555
initial stages in the formation of PtSi on Si(111) as followed by photoemission and spectroscopic ellipsometry, 561
compatibility of NiSi in the self-aligned silicide process for deep submicrometer devices, 567
characterization of buried cobalt silicide layers in Si by MEVVA implantation, 573
Silicon
mid-infrared ($2.5 \leq \lambda \leq 12.5$ μm) optical absorption enhancement of textured silicon surfaces coated with an anti-reflective thin film, 10
epitaxial growth of gallium nitride by ion-beam-assisted evaporation, 16
highly homogeneous silica coatings for optical and protective applications deposited by PECVD at room temperature in a planar uniform distributed electron cyclotron resonance plasma reactor, 49
applications of variable angle spectroscopic ellipsometry to strained SiGe alloy heterostructures, 91
optical properties of non-stoichiometric SiO_2 as a function of excess silicon content and thermal treatments, 114
investigation of the nucleation mechanism in bias-enhanced diamond deposition on silicon and molybdenum, 124
electrical characterization of CVD diamond thin films grown on silicon substrates, 189
characterization of native and adsorbed thin films on silicon detector surfaces: static and kinetic applications, 289
the analytical solution of the contact problem of spherical indenters on layered materials: application for the investigation of TiN films on silicon, 371
structural and optical characterization of β-$FeSi_2$ layers on Si formed by ion beam synthesis, 406
growth mechanism of Si nodules on BPSG, 445
initial stages in the formation of PtSi on Si(111) as followed by photoemission and spectroscopic ellipsometry, 561
heteroepitaxial $Si_{1-x-y}Ge_xC_y$ films on (100)Si substrates for future low-power applications, 632
Silicon dioxide
study of the material properties and suitability of plasma-deposited fluorine-doped silicon dioxides for low dielectric constant interlevel dielectrics, 498
Silicon nitride
dielectric reference coatings for the evaluation of thin film characterization techniques, 85
Silicon oxide
dielectric reference coatings for the evaluation of thin film characterization techniques, 85
chemical and electrical characteristics of low temperature plasma enhanced CVD silicon oxide films using Si_2H_6 and N_2O, 512
the effect of the polishing pad treatments on the chemical–mechanical polishing of SiO_2 films, 601
Silver oxide
preparation and characterization of oxidized silver thin films, 69
Solar cells
mid-infrared ($2.5 \leq \lambda \leq 12.5$ μm) optical absorption enhancement of textured silicon surfaces coated with an anti-reflective thin film, 10
zinc oxide thin films by the spray pyrolysis method, 33
Spectroscopic ellipsometry
preparation and characterization of oxidized silver thin films, 69
Sputtering
new transparent conducting $MgIn_2O_4$–$Zn_2In_2O_5$ thin films prepared by magnetron sputtering, 22
influence of processing variables on the structure and properties of ZnO films, 27
in-situ ellipsometry on sputtered dielectric and magneto-optic thin films, 65
a method for elastic modulus measurements of magnetron sputtered thin films dedicated to mechanical applications, 270
UHV RHEED system for in-situ studies of sputtered films, 314
effect of process parameter changes on the composition of magnetron sputtered and evaporated TiN and AlN films measured by UHV in-situ techniques, 320
influence of the plasma pretreatment of a steel substrate on the development of an hydrogenated carbon deposit, 325
d.c. properties of ZnO thin films prepared by r.f. magnetron sputtering, 376
Steel
properties of thin TiN films deposited onto stainless steel by an in-line dry coating process, 253
mechanical measurement of the residual stress in thin PVD films, 264
influence of the plasma pretreatment of a steel substrate on the development of an hydrogenated carbon deposit, 325
mechanical properties and adhesion strength of TiN and Al coatings on HSS, steel, aluminium and copper characterized by four testing Methods, 411
Stress
residual stress, Young's modulus and fracture stress of hot flame deposited diamond, 137
stress reduction for hard amorphous hydrogenated carbon thin films deposited by the self-bias method, 220
characterization and adhesion study of thin alumina coatings sputtered on PET, 230
mechanical measurement of the residual stress in thin PVD films, 264
comparison between analytical and FEM calculations for the contact problem of spherical indenters on layered materials, 279
fracture mechanisms of ceramic coating during wear, 362
Structural properties
GaGeTe films as phase-change optical recording media, 60
microstructure and optical properties of plasmapolymer thin films with embedded silver nanoparticles, 103
properties of thin TiN films deposited onto stainless steel by an in-line dry coating process, 253
structural characterization of ion-beam-induced epitaxially crystallized thin layers of III–V and IV–IV semiconductors, 307
the changes of structure upon thermal treatment of gold coatings electrodeposited on vacuum-sputtered Ti and electrodeposited Ni–B or Ni–Fe layers, 380

structural and optical characterization of β-$FeSi_2$ layers on Si formed by ion beam synthesis, 406
Superconductivity
normal metal, ohmic contacts to high-temperature superconducting $YBa_2Cu_3O_{7-\delta}$ thin films suitable for multichip modules, 493
Surface morphology
growth and morphological studies of (100) textured diamond thin films by microwave plasma-enhanced chemical vapor deposition, 210
surface analysis algorithms for scanning probe microscopy, 399
morphology and stability of $(Ti_{0.9}Zr_{0.1})Si_2$ thin films on Si(111) and Si(100) formed in UHV, 544
Surface properties
surface modification of aluminum alloys in molten salts containing $CeCl_3$, 417
Surface roughness
roughness determination of plasma-modified surface layers with atomic force microscopy, 426
Surface structure
characterization of the surface of bio-ceramic thin films, 335
artifacts in SPM measurements of thin films and coatings, 356

Tantalum
a study of hillock formation on Al–Ta alloy films for interconnections of TFT–LCDs, 450
metal–organic chemical vapor deposition of tantalum nitride barrier layers for ULSI applications, 531
Tin
physics of very thin ITO conducting films with high transparency prepared by DC magnetron sputtering, 37
the chemical vapor deposition of copper and copper alloys, 480
Titanium
characterization of diamond films deposited on titanium and its alloys, 177
effect of Ar gas pressure on growth, structure, and mechanical properties of sputtered Ti, Al, TiAl, and Ti_3Al films, 260
influence of thickness and substrate on the hardness and deformation of TiN films, 283
segregation of Cu in Cu(Ti) alloys during nitridation in NH_3, 346
collimated Ti/TiN contact and barrier layers for sub 0.5 μm CVD W-filled contact holes, 522
0.10 μm $TiSi_2$ technology utilizing nitrogen diffusion controlled RTA, 537
morphology and stability of $(Ti_{0.9}Zr_{0.1})Si_2$ thin films on Si(111) and Si(100) formed in UHV, 544
$CoSi_2$ and $TiSi_2$ for Si/SiGe heterodevices, 549
silicide formation and stability of Ti/SiGe and Co/SiGe, 555
a thickness model for the $TiSi_2$/TiN stack in the titanium salicide process module, 589
Titanium nitride
properties of thin TiN films deposited onto stainless steel by an in-line dry coating process, 253
mechanical measurement of the residual stress in thin PVD films, 264
effect of process parameter changes on the composition of magnetron sputtered and evaporated TiN and AlN films measured by UHV in-situ techniques, 320
the analytical solution of the contact problem of spherical indenters on layered materials: application for the investigation of TiN films on silicon, 371
mechanical properties and adhesion strength of TiN and Al coatings on HSS, steel, aluminium and copper characterized by four testing Methods, 411
thermal stability of AlSiCu/W/n^+p diodes with and without TiN barrier layer, 526
titanium nitride films for barrier applications produced by rapid thermal CVD and subsequent in-situ annealing, 621
Tungsten
a detailed model for low-pressure CVD of tungsten, 456
selective tungsten CVD on submicron contact hole, 462
collimated Ti/TiN contact and barrier layers for sub 0.5 μm CVD W-filled contact holes, 522
thermal stability of AlSiCu/W/n^+p diodes with and without TiN barrier layer, 526

Work function
thermal cyclic response of EB PVD yttria-stabilized zirconia/CoCrAlY coatings, 247

X-ray photoelectron spectroscopy
characterization and adhesion study of thin alumina coatings sputtered on PET, 230

Zinc
recent developments in ionized cluster beam thin film deposition, 637
Zinc oxide
influence of processing variables on the structure and properties of ZnO films, 27
zinc oxide thin films by the spray pyrolysis method, 33
d.c. properties of ZnO thin films prepared by r.f. magnetron sputtering, 376
Zirconium
morphology and stability of $(Ti_{0.9}Zr_{0.1})Si_2$ thin films on Si(111) and Si(100) formed in UHV, 544